## **Listing of Claims**

Claims 1-29 (canceled)

30. (previously presented) A system for visualizing multi-dimensional pattern data reduced to a lower-dimension representation, comprising:

a neural network having an input layer and an other layer, wherein a number of nodes in the other layer is less than a number of input nodes in the input layer, and the other layer supplies an output signal corresponding to multi-dimensional pattern data received by the input layer; and a training module for the neural network, wherein the training module includes means for equalizing and orthogonalizing the output signal of the other layer.

- 31. (previously presented) The system of claim 1, wherein the training module equalizes and orthogonalizes the output signal of the other layer by constraining values of a covariance matrix of the output signal.
- 32. (previously presented) The system of claim 1, wherein the training module equalizes and orthogonalizes the output signal of the other layer by reducing a covariance matrix of the output signal to a form of a diagonal matrix.
- 33. (previously presented) The system of claim 1, wherein output data is collected from the neural network, and a two-dimensional map of the output data is displayed.
  - 34. (previously presented) The system of claim 1, wherein output data is collected from

the neural network, and a plurality of two-dimensional maps of the output data are displayed.

- 35. (previously presented) The system of claim 1, wherein the lower-dimension representation is a three-dimensional display.
- 36. (previously presented) The system of claim 1, wherein the training module performs self-supervised training.
- 37. (previously presented) The system of claim 1, wherein the neural network is selforganizing.
- 38. (previously presented) The system of claim 1, wherein nodes in the other layer are non-linear.
- 39. (previously presented) The system of claim 1, wherein the other layer comprises an output layer.
- 40. (previously presented) A method for visualizing multi-dimensional pattern data reduced to a lower-dimension representation, comprising:

providing a neural network having an input layer and an other layer, wherein a number of nodes in the other layer is less than a number of input nodes in the input layer, and the other layer supplies an output signal corresponding to multi-dimensional pattern data received by the input layer; and

training the neural network to equalize and orthogonalize the output signal of the other layer.

- 41. (previously presented) The method of claim 11, wherein the output signal of the other layer is equalized and orthogonalized by constraining values of a covariance matrix of the output signal.
- 42. (previously presented) The method of claim 11, wherein the output signal of the other layer is equalized and orthogonalized by reducing a covariance matrix of the output signal to a form of a diagonal matrix.
- 43. (previously presented) The method of claim 11 further comprising collecting output data from the neural network, and displaying a two-dimensional map of the output data.
- 44. (previously presented) The method of claim 11 further comprising collecting output data from the neural network, and displaying a plurality of two-dimensional maps of the output data.
- 45. (previously presented) The method of claim 11, wherein the lower-dimension representation is a three-dimensional display.
- 46. (previously presented) The method of claim 11, wherein the training is self-supervised training.

- 47. (previously presented) A computer system, comprising:
- a processor; and
- a program storage device readable by the computer system, tangibly embodying a program of instructions executable by the processor to perform the method claimed in claim 40.
- 48. (previously presented) A program storage device readable by a machine, tangibly embodying a program of instructions executable by the machine to perform the method claimed in claim 40.
- 49. (previously presented) A computer data signal transmitted in one or more segments in a transmission medium which embodies instructions executable by a computer to perform the method claimed in claim 40.